



Continuous Traumatic Stress Response (CTSR) scale

Traumatic stress symptoms due to continuous exposure to threat (Goral et al., 2021).

1. The statements below describe symptoms that may appear following exposure to severe or stressful events. Please read each statement carefully and mark the answer that best describes your feeling over the past month.

		Towho	t avtant (does the t	following
			ent repre		_
			over the	•	_
N.T	T.				
No.	Item		to a	To a	To a
		Not at	small	large	very
		all	extent	extent	large
					extent
1.	I feel unmotivated	0	1	2	3
2.	I feel mentally exhausted	0	1	2	3
3.	I feel that my life is in danger	0	1	2	3
4.	I feel that my life has no meaning	0	1	2	3
5.	I have difficulty controlling my emotions	0	1	2	3
6.	I find it hard to trust the people around me	0	1	2	3
7.	I feel that no one understands me	0	1	2	3
8.	I have intense feelings of fear or horror	0	1	2	3
9.	I have episodes of rage	0	1	2	3
10.	I feel betrayed	0	1	2	3
11.	I feel that I cannot protect those who depend on me	0	1	2	3
12.	I have appetite changes	0	1	2	3
13.	I feel helpless	0	1	2	3
14.	I feel that I am a victim	0	1	2	3
15.	I feel that I have no control over the future	0	1	2	3

The level of distress and functional impairment associated with CTSR symptoms

2. Please indicate the level of distress resulting from the symptoms you mentioned in the table above

No distress	Mild distress	Moderate distress	Significant,	Extreme distress,	
		(significant but	severe distress	disabling and/or	
		manageable		inducing helplessness	
		distress)			
1	2	3	4	5	





3. Please indicate the extent of effect the symptoms you marked in the table above have on your function (in one of the following areas: family, work, company, relationship, leisure, etc.)

No effect	Mild effect,	Moderate effect,	Severe/significant	Extreme effect, with
	minimal	there is a clear	effect but there are	no or almost no
	functional	impairment but	still functional	functional abilities
	impairment	many function	aspects that remain	
		aspects remain	normal	
		normal		
1	2	3	4	5

Previous exposure to a traumatic event

4.	Have you been exposed to a traumatic event in the past?
	A traumatic event is defined as a threat to your life or the life of a person close
	to you, a threat to your or his physical or mental integrity, including serious
	injury, a threat of death to you or to a close person, death of a close person, or
	abuse - situations in which you felt terror and helplessness.
	□ No, I was not exposed to a traumatic event
	☐ Yes, I was exposed to a traumatic event
	□ I don't remember / don't know
5. Hav	e you ever been diagnosed with a mental health condition (PTSD or other)?
	□ No
	☐ Yes, It's not mandatory, but we'll appreciate it if you specify which
	1
	□ I don't remember / don't know

References

Goral A, Feder-Bubis P, Lahad M, Galea S, O'Rourke N, Aharonson-Daniel L Development and validation of the Continuous Traumatic Stress Response scale (CTSR) among adults exposed to ongoing security threats. PLOS ONE 2021;16(5): e0251724. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34043646/